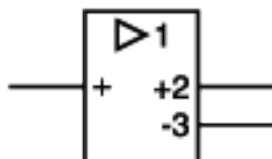
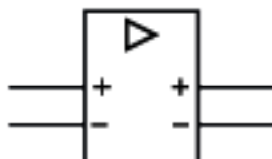


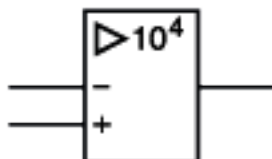
Illustrations



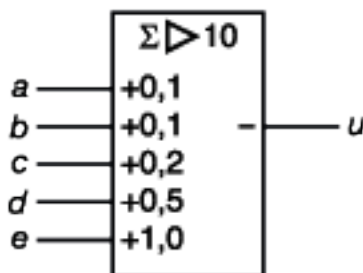
Amplifier with two outputs, the upper, non-inverting, has an amplification of 2, the lower, inverting, has an amplification of -3



Differential amplifier with two outputs, whose amplification is not specified

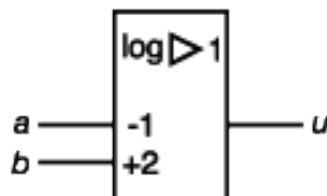


High-gain differential amplifier with a nominal amplification of 10 000



Summing amplifier

$$u = -10 (0,1a + 0,1b + 0,2c + 0,5d + 1,0e) \\ = - (a + b + 2c + 5d + 10e)$$



Logarithmic amplifier

$$u = -\log (-a + 2b)$$